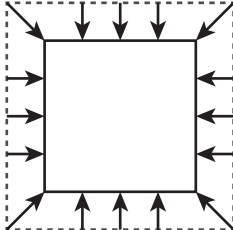
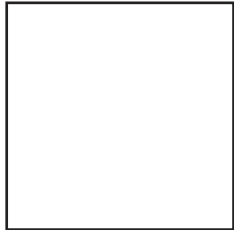
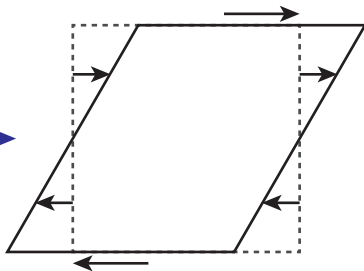
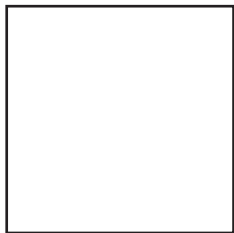


(a)



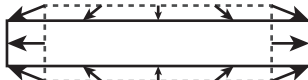
pure compression

(b)



pure shear

(c)



extension

(d)



bending